## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Acknowledgements	iii
Abstract in English	v
Abstract in Thai	vii
Table of Contents	ix
List of Tables	xiii
List of Figures	xv
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW	5
2.1 Integrated farming systems in rainfed uplands	5
2.1.1 The existence of farming systems	5
2.1.2 Geographic and climatic characteristics of Doi Lor district	5
2.1.3 Physical and biological constraints of rainfed upland	6
2.1.3.1 Soil fertility	6
2.1,3.2 Weed interference	6
2.1.3.3 Fire	6
2.1.3.4 Animal feed	7
2.1.3.5 Pests and diseases	7
2.1.3.6 Water constraint	7
2.2 Conceptual Framework	8
2.3 Stylosanthes hamata	9
2.3.1 Description	9
2.3.2 Climatic and edaphic adaptation	. 11
2.3.3 Management	12
2.3.3.1 Fertilizer requirements	12
2.3.3.2 Establishment	13
2.3.3.3 Grazing	14
2.3.3.4 Yield	14
2.3.3.5 Ground cover	15
2.3.3.6 Improving soil fertility	16

2.3.3.7 Weeds suppression	16
2.3.3.8 Pests and diseases	18
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	20
3.1 Research approach	20
3.2 On-farm survey	20
3.3 Field experiment	21
3.3.1 Experimental site and field history	21
3.3.2 Design and treatments	21
3.3.3 Field management	22
3.3.4 Data collection	22
3.3.4.1 Stylosanthes hamata	23
3.3.4.2 Broadleaved and grass weeds	24
3.3.5 Soil data	25
3.3.6 Climatic data	25
3.3.7 Data analysis	25
CHAPTER IV: RESULTS OF FIELD SURVEY	27
4.1 The major uses of mangoes and reasons for their growing in the Chom To	ng
Land Reform area	27
4.2 The problems and constraints of farmer's practices in mango orchard	28
4.3 Weed management in mango orchards	29
4.4 Cattle feed	35
4.5 Legume cover crops	36
4.6 Farmer's perceptions of intercropping Stylosanthes hamata	38
CHAPTER V: RESULTS OF FIELD EXPERIMENT	40
5.1 Topography and soil characteristics of the study site	40
5.2 Climatic conditions	40
5.3 Effect of phosphorus fertilizer, cutting frequency and weed control on	
Stylosanthes hamata	42
5.3.1 Establishment of the newly germinated and mature plants of	
S. hamata in the third year	42
5.3.2 Height of S. hamata in a third-year growing	49
5.3.3 Ground coverage of S. hamata	52

5.3.4	Dry n	natter and forage yield of S. hamata		56
5.3.5	Forag	ge quality	•	58
5.4 Predo	minan	t weed species in the integrated farming system t	found in	
third	year of	Stylosanthes hamata establishment		61
5.5 Effec	t of ph	osphorus fertilizer, cutting frequency and weedir	ıg on height,	
cover	age, dr	ry matter and density of weeds		64
5.5.1	Effec	t on density of broadleaved and grass weeds		64
5.5.2	Effec	t on height of predominant weeds		66
5.5.3	Effec	t on ground coverage of broadleaved and grass	weeds	69
5.5.4	Effec	t on dry matter of broadleaved and grass weeds		72
5.5.5	Comp	parison effects of phosphorus fertilizer, weeding	and cutting on	
	S. ho	amata and weeds		74
CHAPT	ER VI	: DISCUSSION		78
6.1 Field	survey			78
6.1.1	Wee	ed management in mango orchards		78
6.1.2	Catt	le feed		80
6.1.3	Legi	ume cover crops		81
6.1.4	Farn	ners' perception of intercropping S. hamata		82
6.2 Field	experi	ment		83
6.2.1	Soil	characteristics of the study site		83
6.2.2	Clin	natic conditions		83
6.2.3	The	predicament of field experiment		84
6.2.4	Effe	ct of phosphorus fertilizer, cutting frequency and	l weeding on	
	grov	wth characteristics of S. hamata and weeds		85
. 6	.2.4.1	Population of S. hamata and weeds		85
6	.2.4.2	Height of S. hamata and predominant weed		87
6	.2.4.3	Ground coverage of S. hamata, broadleaved and	d grass weeds	88
6	.2.4.4	Dry matter of S. hamata and broadleaved and g	rass weeds	90
6	.2.4.5	Forage qualities of S. hamata		92
6	.2.4.6	Weed interference		93

CHAPTER VII: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	95
REFERENCES	97
APPENDICES	105
CIRRICULUM VITAE	136

### LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
3.1	The treatment combinations laid out on field experiment	22
4.1	Significant level of problems, damaging level and percentage of frequency of occurrence of farmer's practices in their mango orchards	29
4.2	Weed management of mango growers in rainfed upland area	31
4.3	Mango growers' knowledge and perceptions in different weeding practices, advantages and disadvantages, and cost involved	32
4.4	Farmer practices of fire protection in mango orchards in rainfed upland area	34
4.5	Cattle raising by mango growers in rainfed upland area	36
4.6	Farmers' knowledge on cover crops and contribution	37
4.7	Farmers' perceptions of S. hamata intercropping in rainfed upland area	39
5.1	Some chemical and physical properties of rainfed upland in the Chom Tong Land Reform area	41
5.2	The variable analysis of population density of mature plants	45
5.3	The variable analysis of population density (newly germinated and mature plants) of S. hamata	48
5.4	The variable analysis of S. hamata height (newly germinated plants)	51
5.5	The analysis of variation for the height of mature plants of S. hamata	52
5.6	The statistical analysis of the ground coverage of S. hamata	55
5.7	The analysis of variance S. hamata dry matter	58
5.8	The statistical analysis of the forage qualities (dried at 65 °C) of S. hamata at 17 WAE	59
5.9	The statistical analysis of the forage qualities (dried at 65 °C) of S.	59

### hamata at 25 WAE

5.10	The neutral detergent fiber (NDF), acid-detergent fiber (ADF), crude protein (CP) and dry matter (DM) of S. hamata measured in different cutting practices at 25 WAE	60
5.11	Relative density, relative frequency, relative dry weight and Summed Dominance Ratio (SDR) of predominant weed species found in <i>Stylosanthes hamata</i> field in May 2000 at the Chom Tong Land Reform area, Chiang Mai	61
5.12	Relative density, relative frequency, relative dry weight and Summed Dominance Ratio (SDR) of predominant weed species found in <i>Stylosanthes hamata</i> field in August 2000 at the Chom Tong Land Reform area, Chiang Mai	62
5.13	Relative density, relative frequency, relative dry weight and Summed Dominance Ratio (SDR) of predominant weed species found in <i>Stylosanthes hamata</i> field in October 2000 at the Chom Tong Land Reform area, Chiang Mai	63
5.14	The analysis of variation for broadleaved and grass weed density	66
5.15	Analysis of variation for height of predominant weed species Richardia brasiliensis	69
5.16	The analysis of variation for ground coverage of broadleaved and grass weeds	71
5.17	Analysis of variation for dry matter of broadleaved and grass weeds	73
5.18	Relative density, relative frequency, relative dry weight and Summed Dominance Ratio (SDR) of Stylosanthes hamata and broadleaved and grass weeds found in S. hamata field at the Chom Tong Land Reform area, Chiang Mai during May, August and October, 2000	77

#### LIST OF FIGURES

Figur	e	Page
2.1	The potential contribution of legume cover crop (Stylosanthes hamata) in mango-based integrated farming systems in rainfed uplands	9
3.1	Field history of S. hamata in mango orchard	21
4.1	The major uses of mangoes grown in the Chom Tong Land Reform area, 2000	28
4.2	Reasons for mango growing in the Chom Tong Land Reform area, 2000	28
5.1	Monthly average rainfall and temperatures in the Chom Tong Land Reform area, Chiang Mai province (2000)	41
5.2	The seedling of S. hamata germinated in the early wet season of third year	42
5.3	The mature plant of S. hamata regenerated leaves and branches in the early wet season of third year	42
5.4	The effect of fertilizer on the population of mature plants of S. hamata	43
5.5	The effect of weeding on the population of mature plants of S. hamata	44
5.6	The effect of cutting on the population of mature plants of S. hamata	44
5.7	The effect of fertilizer on newly germinated plant number of S. hamata	46
5.8	The effect of weeding on newly germinated plant number of S. hamata	46
5.9	The effect of cutting on newly germinated plant number of S. hamata	46
5.10	The population of newly germinated and mature plants of <i>S. hamata</i> in a third wet season	47
5.11	The ratio of newly germinated and mature plants of <i>S. hamata</i> in a third wet season	48

5.12	The effect of fertilizer on the height of S. hamata	49
5.13	The effect of weeding on the height of S. hamata	50
5.14	The effect of cutting on the height of S. hamata	50
5.15	The effect of phosphorus fertilizer on ground coverage of S. hamata	53
5.16	The effect of weeding on growth of S. hamata	54
5.17	The effect of cutting practice on ground coverage of S. hamata	54
5.18	Comparison between dry matter and ground coverage of Verano stylo (S. hamata) and weeds	55
5.19	Comparison between population density and ground coverage of Verano stylo (mature plants + newly germinated plants) and weeds	55
5.20	The effect of phosphorus fertilizer on dry matter of S. hamata	56
5.21	The effect of weeding on dry matter of S. hamata	56
5.22	The effect of cutting on dry matter of S. hamata	57
5.23	Effect of phosphorus fertilizer on broadleaved and grass weed population	64
5.24	Effect of weeding practice on broadleaved and grass weed population	65
5.25	Effect of cutting practice on broadleaved and grass weed population	65
5.26	Effect of phosphorus fertilizer on height of predominant weed species <i>Richardia brasiliensis</i>	67
5.27	Effect of weeding practice on height of predominant weed species Richardia brasiliensis	67
5.28	Effect of cutting practice on height of predominant weed species Richardia brasiliensis	68
5.29	Effect of fertilizer on ground coverage of broadleaved and grass	70

# xvii

5.30	Effect of weeding on ground coverage of broadleaved and grass weeds	70
5.31	Effect of cutting on ground coverage of broadleaved and grass weeds	70
5.32	Effect of phosphorus fertilizer on dry matter of broadleaved and grass weeds	72
5.33	Effect of weeding practice on dry matter of broadleaved and grass weeds	73
5.34	Effect of cutting practice on dry matter of broadleaved and grass weeds	74
5.35	Comparison between height of Stylosanthes hamata and predominant weed from 1 to 25 WAE	74
5.36	Comparison between population of Stylosanthes hamata and broadleaved and grass weeds from 1 to 25 WAE	75
5.37	Comparison between ground coverage of Stylosanthes hamata and broadleaved and grass weeds from 1 to 25 WAE	76
5.38	Comparison between dry matter of Stylosanthes hamata and broadleaved and grass weeds from 1 to 25 WAE	76