

Chapter 4 Findings and Discussion

The research of Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept is the data analysis of the sample group of 245 Christian Woman Organizations which contributes to answers the following 4 research questions:

1. How Christian Woman Organization have their Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept?
2. What factors relating to the level of role of Christian Women Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy?
3. Dose Christian Woman Organization Role performance has an impact on Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept?
4. What's the problem and obstacles of Christian Women Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept?

The following null hypotheses were tested in the study:

$H_0 - 1$: There is no combination of variables that statistical significantly related to the level of Christian Woman Organization Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

$H_0 - 2$: The level of Christian Woman Organization Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept has no statistical significantly related to the level of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

In this research, the researcher used a questionnaire as an instrument for data collecting of Christian Woman Organization for quantitative analysis, and used focus group interview as an instrument to collect the qualitative data.

For data analysis, the researcher used the Statistical Package for the Social Science Research, for quantitative data analysis and use the Content Analysis for qualitative data analysis. The researcher had divided research result into 8 section as following.

Section 1. Data analysis result of some basic general background of the Christian Woman Organization.

Section 2. Data analysis result of the operations of Christian Woman Organization in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

Section 3. Data analysis result of factor that helpful in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

Section 4. Data analysis result of Christian Woman Organization's problems in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

Section 5. Data analysis result of Christian Woman Organization's Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

Section 6. Data analysis result of the impact of Christian Woman Organization role performance in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

Section 7. Data analysis result of factors related to the Christian Woman Organization's Role in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

Section 1. Data analysis result of some general background of the Christian Woman Organization.

From the study of some basis characteristics of the Christian Woman Organization, as age of Christian Woman Organization, Christian Woman Organization Experience in Community Development, Christian Woman Organization Experience in their work under Sufficiency Economy Concept, participation with other organization participation, organization debt, number of organization members, percentage of the members that always participated in organization activities and organization located area. Those were illustrated in table 1. as follows :

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Table 1. General background of the Christian Woman Organization.

n = 245

Background	number	percentage
1. Organization age (year)		
≤ 20year	50	20.4
21 - 30 year	39	15.9
31 - 40 year	47	19.2
41 - 50 year	40	10.3
51 - 60 year	25	10.2
≥ 60 year	44	18.0
Minimum 3 year Maximum 159 year $\bar{X} = 47.95$ year S.D. = 34.21 year		
2. Experienced in community development (year)		
≤ 10 year	100	40.8
11 - 20 year	81	33.1
21 - 30 year	41	16.7
31 - 40 year	5	2.0
41 - 50 year	5	2.0
≥ 50 year	13	5.3
Minimum 0 year Maximum 140 year $\bar{X} = 21.13$ year S.D. = 23.75 year		
3. Experienced in their work in Sufficiency Economy Concept (year)		
≤ 5 year	126	51.4
6 - 10 year	111	45.3
11 - 15 year	0	0.0
16 - 20 year	5	2.0
≥ 20 year	3	1.2
Minimum 0 year Maximum 40 year $\bar{X} = 7.32$ year S.D. = 4.81 year		

Table 1. General background of the Christian Woman Organization.
(continued)

n = 245

Background	number	percentage
4. Participation in other organization's activities. (times/ year)		
Never participated	8	3.3
1 - 3 time	121	49.4
4 - 6 time	89	36.3
7 - 9 time	0	0.0
10 - 12 time	27	11.0
≥ 12 time	5	2.4
Minimum 0 time	Maximum 20 times	$\bar{X} = 4.37$ times S.D. 3.46 times
5. Organization debt		
Don't have	235	95.9
Have	10	4.1
6. Number of member (person)		
1 - 50	77	31.4
51 - 100	105	42.9
101 - 150	9	3.7
151 - 200	24	9.8
201 - 250	0	0.0
≥ 250	30	12.2
Minimum 20	Maximum 700	$\bar{X} = 121.72$ person S.D.= 138.54 person

Table 1. General background of the Christian Woman Organization.

(continued)

n = 245

Background	number	percentage
7. Number of member that consistency participated in organization's activities.(person)		
≤ 50	37	15.1
51 – 60	22	9.0
61 – 70	40	16.3
71 – 80	106	43.3
81 – 90	40	16.3
Minimum 2 Maximum 90 \bar{X} = 69.13 person S.D.= 5.41person		
8. Organization Located Area.		
Urban	73	29.8
Skirt	31	12.7
Country	141	57.6

From the study of some basic data of the 245 Christian Woman Organization's sample group in table 1, Researcher can explain the details as follow.

Christian Woman Organization 20.4 % was established more than 20 year, 19.2 % started 30 – 40 years and 18 % was started more than 60 years, minimum age is 3 years old, maximum 159 years old and average 47.9 years old.

Sample group of Christian Woman Organization 40.8 % have an experience in the work of community development less than 10 year, 33.1 % have an experience in the work of community development 11 -20 year and 16.7 % have an experience in the work of community development 21 – 30 year. The average of an experience in the work of community development is 21.13 years, minimum is 0 year and maximum of an experience in the work of community development is 140 years.

When studying the experiences in community development under the Sufficiency Economy Concept, it was found that 51.4% of the organizations have an experiences in community development under the Sufficiency Economy Concept less than 5 year, 45.3 % have an experiences in community development under the Sufficiency Economy Concept 6 – 10 year.

The minimum of organization's experiences in community development under the Sufficiency Economy Concept is 0 year that's mean no experience and the maximum of organization's experiences in community development under the Sufficiency Economy Concept is 140 year, average is 7.32 year.

It was found that 49.4 % ever participated in other organization activities about 1 – 3 times a year. 36.3 % ever participated in other organization activities about 4 - 6

times a year. Minimum is 0 times a year, maximum 20 times a year and average is 4.37 times a year.

When asked about organization debt found that 95.9 % (235) of Christian Woman Organization have no debt.

42.9 % of Christian Woman Organization have member between 51 – 100 person, 31.4 % of Christian Woman Organization have member between 1 – 50 person, minimum is 20 person, maximum is 700 person and average is 121.7 person.

When study about the percentage of the member that often participated in Christian Woman Organization activities it was found that 4.3 % of Christian Woman Organization have the member that always participated in organization activities between 71 – 80 person, 16.3 % of Christian Woman Organization have the member that always participated in organization activities between 61 – 70 person and 16.3 % of Christian Woman Organization have the member that always participated in organization activities between 81 – 90 person.

Sample group of Christian Woman Organization 57.6 % located in country area, 29.8 % located in urban and 12.7 % located in skirt of city.

From focus group interviewed from two Christian Woman Organizations that got highest and lowest success in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, it was found that the highest successful organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had an age of 50 years old. They had an experiences in community development from the beginning of their working because they were the new community that went to that area for Their residences . This organization bass on rural area, the community members were participated in their community development. Later, there were economic problems of Thailand and also the world problems, community by the leader of Christian Woman Organization was taken the Sufficiency Economy Concept for their community development that's made the life being of the people in community were in the way of Sufficiency Economy. This organization had no debt. There were participation between religion organization, always participated in each other activities and organization members had good participation in organization activities.

In the lowest success organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, it was found that; this organization had been established more than hundred years and located in town. There 're high population and had long experiences in community development but lowest in success. In ancient time, they were leader in many kinds of development. In there used of Sufficiency Economy Concept in their community development got low impact because their community was a development community. There were high number members in organization but low participation in organization and other organization. Had no debt in this organization. Members economic were in best level that's why they did not interested in the way of Sufficiency Economy as expected.

Section 2. Data analysis result of the operation of Christian Woman Organization in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

The study of the operation of Christian Woman Organization in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept is the data from 4

management principle (4 M) as Men, Money, Management and Material. From the 245 sample group's analysis result of Christian Woman Organization administration in table 2as follow.

Table 2 The operation of Christian Woman Organization in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

n = 245

Administration	number	percentage
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1.Men

1.1 Number of those who taking care of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

0 person	49	20.0
1 person	121	49.4
2 person	39	15.9
3 person	7	2.9
4 person	16	6.5
5 person	13	5.3
Minimum 0 person	Maximum 5 person	$\bar{X} = 1.42$ person S.D. = 1.32person

1.2 Age of those who taking care of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.(year)

20 – 30	11	4.5
31 – 40	11	4.5
41 – 50	116	47.3
51 – 60	107	42.7
Minimum 20 year	Maximum 60 year	$\bar{X} = 47.50$ year S.D. 34.76 year

1.3 Educational level of those who taking care of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

Primary education	4	1.6
Secondary education	43	17.6
Diploma	121	49.4
Bachelor's degree	77	31.4

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Table 2 The operation of Christian Woman Organization in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.
(continued)

n = 245

Administration	number	percentage
2. Money		
2.1 Budget that supported from their church.(Baht/ year)		
0	19	7.8
1 – 5,000	118	48.2
5,001 – 10,000	89	36.3
10,001 – 15,000	2	0.8
15,001 – 20,000	11	4.5
≥ 20,001	6	2.4
Minimum0	Maximum 100,000	$\bar{X} = 8,130.61$ Baht S.D. 10,957.78 Baht
2.2 Budget that supported from other organization.(Baht/ year)		
0	80	32.7
1 – 5,000	89	36.3
5,001 – 10,000	64	21.1
10,001 – 15,000	0	0.0
15,001 – 20,000	6	2.4
≥ 20,001	6	2.4
Minimum0	Maximum 10,000	$\bar{X} = 5,942.86$ Baht S.D. 10,181.79 Baht
2.3 Organization Payment (Baht/ year)		
1 – 5,000	13	5.3
5,001 – 10,000	103	42.0
10,001 – 15,000	21	8.6
15,001 – 20,000	57	23.3
20,001 – 25,000	2	0.8
≥ 25,001	49	20.0
Minimum2,000 Baht	Maximum 200,000 Baht	$\bar{X} = 22,795.92$ Baht S.D. 26,667.95 Baht

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Table 2 The operation of Christian Woman Organization in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

(continued)

n = 245

Administration	number	percentage
3. Management by POSDCORB principle		
3.1 Planning	217	88.6
3.2 Organizing	205	83.7
3.3 Staffing	192	78.4
3.4 Directing	211	86.1
3.5 Coordinating	214	87.3
3.6 Reporting	225	91.8
3.7 Budgeting	205	83.7
Management level (7 score)		
High(6-7 score)	187	76.3
Moderate(4-5 score)	34	13.9
Low (0-3 score)	24	9.8
Minimum 0 score	Maximum 7 score	$\bar{X} = 5.99$ point S.D. 1.671 point
4. Material		
4.1 Non	54	22.0
4.2 Few	184	75.2
4.3 Moderate	5	2.0
4.4 Much	2	0.8

The administration analysis of Christian Woman Organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept (table 2) by study from the 4 management in Man, Money, Management and Material could be explain as follow;

1. Men

From table 4.2 found that Christian Woman Organization 49.4 % have 1 person taking care of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, 20% of Christian Woman Organization has no one to take care this work. Christian Woman Organization 15.9 % have 2 person who taking care in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. The average is 1.24 minimum 0 and maximum 5.

When study about person, it was found that those who taking care in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept of the Christian Woman Organization in community 47.3 % were 41 – 50 years old, 42.3 % were 51 – 60 years old, minimum is 20 years old and maximum is 60 years old.

Education level of those who taking care in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. This study found that 49.4 % had their education in Diploma, 31.4 % in Bachelor's degree, Minimum is Primary education and Maximum is Bachelor's degree.

In the part of Qualitative Research in Focus group interview revealed that; the highest success organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had the personnel who taking care in community development that was the administration committee of organization, they were older age and their education were not high or low. But, in the lowest success organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had no Men who taking care in community development and had only someone for some activities that might be related to Sufficiency Economy.

2. Money

The study in Money of Christian Woman Organization was study about the budget that the organization got from their church for supporting the activities in 5,001 – 10,000 Baht/ year., budget that was supported from other organization including the payment of Christian Woman Organization as in this analysis result explanation.

48.2 % of Christian Woman Organization got the budget from their church for supporting in their work of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept 1 – 5,000 Baht/ year. 36.3 % got the budget from their church for supporting in their work of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept 5,001 – 10,000 Baht/ year, the average is 8,130.60 Baht/ year. In addition, Christian Woman Organization got other supporting budget from other organization, 36.3 % of Christian Woman Organization got the supporting budget 1 – 5,000 Baht/ year, 26.1 got other supporting budget from other organization 5,001 – 10,000 Baht/ year, and the average of supporting budget from other organization is 5,942.90 Baht/year. In the same time 42 % of Christian Woman Organization have a payment as 5,001 – 10,000 Baht/ year, 23.3 % have a payment as 15,001 – 20,000 Baht/year, the average is 22,795.90 Baht/year.

From Focus group Discussion it was found that; The highest success organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept got supported in budgeting from other organization from both private and government organization that participated in their work for community development. The lowest success organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had only their own money.

3. Management

From the study of Christian Woman Organization Management in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept in management frame work of Luther Gulick(1970) by divided the duty of the manager into 7 objects as:

Planning, Organizing, Staffing, Directing, Coordinating, Reporting and Budgeting that we wrote in POSDCORB.

From data analysis in table 2 can explain the management in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept of Christian Woman Organization as; most of Christian Woman Organization, more than 80 % were Planning, 88.6 % were Reporting, 91.8 % were Coordinating, 87.3 % were Directing, 86.1 % were Organizing and 83.7 % were Budgeting, except only one thing that the committee whose taking care have less than 80 % is the Staffing in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept of Christian Woman Organization. There is only 78.4 % of Christian Woman Organization Committee work in Staffing.

When we took the score from the work follow the principle of POSDCORB (Maximum 7 score) of Christian Woman Organization sample group committee to systematic by divided into 3 level as; much work (6 – 7 score), medium work (4 – 5 score) and little work (0 – 3 score). The result was, most of Christian Woman Organization 76.3 % had their committee whose taking care in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept and management under POSDCORB principle in a high level, 13.9 % of Christian Woman Organization was manage under POSDCORB principle in moderate level, only 9.8 % that's work in low level. The average of work under POSDCORB is 5.9 point, Minimum 0 point and Maximum 7 point.

From the Focus group Discussion of both organizations, it was found that; the highest success organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had their management under POSDCORB principle in high level. Their organization had a good Planning, Organizing, Staffing, Directing, Coordinating, Reporting and Budgeting by Their organization committee and members. But, in the lowest success organization in lowest success organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept used low level of the POSDCORB principle in their work. Most of activities came from the idea of their committees. When they need money they will mobilize in each time, on planning in budget then they're in the group of low level in working under principle of POSDCORB.

4. Material

From the questionnaires of the committee whose taking care in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept in any Christian Woman Organization sample group, by let them gave their opinion in the material that was use to supporting their work in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, was high or low level, it was found that 75.2 % of Christian Woman Organizations committees said that the material for supporting their work was in low level, 22.0 % of them said that they have

no material for supporting and 2.0 % said that the material for supporting their work was in middle level, only 0.8 % of Christian Woman Organizations said that the material for supporting their work was in high level.

From the Focus group Discussion of both organizations found that; both organization gave their opinions as they had least material supporting in their working for community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. They still need more material for supporting in work.

Section 3 Data analysis result of the factor relating and helpful in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

From the analysis of factor related to the community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept as factor of natural resources, factor of facilities in community, factor of other government service, factor of religions temple, factor of supporting from other organization and factor of other organization supported, it was found that the sample group of Christian Woman Organizations have a factors or got a factors that related to community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept that was helpful in their work in table 3 as follow;

Table 3 Factors related to the community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

factor	\bar{X}	S.D.	meaning
n = 245			
1.Natural resources	4.37	0.736	Very high
1.1 Soil	4.48	0.716	Very high
1.2 Water	4.47	0.738	Vary high
1.3 Forest	4.15	0.916	high
2. Community facility	4.32	0.634	Very high
2.1 Road	4.47	0.733	Vary high
2.2 Water supply	4.41	0.744	Vary high
2.3 Electric system	4.42	0.734	Vary high
2.4 Telephone	3.82	0.781	high
2.5 Transportation	4.49	0.693	Vary high
3. Other government service	4.23	0.809	Very high
3.1 Public health	4.24	0.859	Vary high
3.2 School	4.22	0.829	Vary high
4. Religion temple	3.15	0.600	moderate
4.1 Buddhist temple	4.47	0.833	Vary high
4.2 Christian church	4.52	0.828	Vary high
4.3 Muslim mosque	1.88	1.185	low

Table 3 Factors related to the community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.(continued)

n = 245

factor	\bar{X}	S.D.	meaning
5. Other organization supported	4.02	0.732	high
5.1 Budget	4.09	0.807	high
5.2 Technical matter	4.06	0.782	high
5.3 Man	3.94	0.730	high
5.4 Material	3.98	0.849	high
6. Supported organizations	3.83	0.883	high
6.1 Government organization	3.71	0.993	high
6.2 Non government organization	3.94	0.921	high
Total	3.97	0.515	high

By over all, Christian Woman Organization got the factors related to the community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept at much level (average = 3.97) When study in each factor, found that most of them got any factor in high unto the very high arrange in order as; factor in natural resource ((average = 4.37), factor in facility (average = 4.32), factor in other service of the government (average = 4.23), factor in other organization support (average = 4.02), factor in other organization that supported in organization work (average = 3.83), only one factor that the sample group said that they got or have this factor in middle level is factor in religion temple(average = 3.15)

When considered in the variable that was an elemental of the factor that help for the work of Christian Woman Organization can explain as;

1.Natural Resources, the variable that was an elemental are soil, water and forest found that the sample group of Christian Woman Organization said that their organization got or had this elemental in high unto very high level.

2. Facility in Community, when asked about the variable that was elemental of the factor that help for community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, the elemental variable are road, water supply, electricity, telephone and transportation. The Christian Woman Organization gave an opinion that the variable of facility in community is in highest level ,except the variable about telephone that's in moderate level.

3. Other service of the government, found that any variable as public health and school, Christian Woman Organization got supported from the government in very high level.

4. The religion temple, factor in religion temple elemental with 3 variable as Buddhist temple, Christian church and Muslim mosque found that in the community that Christian Woman Organization base on have Buddhist temple and Christian church is in very high level but Muslim mosque is in low level.

5. Factor that's supported from other organization, factor that's supported from other organization have 4 variables as Budget, technical matter, Man and Material found that the Christian Woman Organization have got supporting from every variables in very high level.

6. Factor of organization that supported in Christian Woman Organization work, this factor are Government Organization and Non Government Organization, found that the Christian Woman Organization have got supporting in very high level from both kind of organization.

From the Focus group Discussion in both organizations that were differences in community development under Sufficiency, it was found that both organization got differences in factors related or useful in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept as; Natural Resources, Facility in Community, Other service of the government, The religion temple, Factor that's supported from other organization and Factor of organization that supported. It was found that the highest success organization in their work had high factors related or useful in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, that was difference from the lowest success organization that got low factors related or useful in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. There were some factor, but were not the useful factors in good impact of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

Section 4. Data analysis result of Christian Woman Organization's problems in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

From the study of the opinion of the committee who work in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept of the Christian Woman Organization sample group in any issue that might be problems in the work under Sufficiency Economy Concept in table 4 as follow;

Table 4 Christian Woman Organization's problems and obstacles in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

n = 245

issue	\bar{X}	S.D.	meaning
1. Organization members lack of knowledge and understanding in Sufficiency Economy.	2.78	0.767	moderate
2. Organization still not clear in the policy of the Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.	2.74	0.782	moderate
3. The members have no budget in attending activity.	2.24	0.898	low
4. Organization lack of public relations.	2.66	0.776	moderate
5. The members still bind with extravagancy economy.	2.75	0.821	moderate
6. The government policy is not seriously emphasize in Sufficiency Economy.	3.23	0.900	moderate
7. The government service is not spread over all.	3.20	0.921	moderate
8. Family economic status still depend on the external factors.	2.79	0.837	moderate
9. Lack of members cooperatives.	2.33	0.689	low
10. Community have no powerful in both economic and social	2.73	0.840	moderate
	2.74	0.636	moderate

From the problem analysis of Christian Woman Organization in their work under Sufficiency Economy Concept can explain as over all of Christian Woman Organization have problems in their work under Sufficiency Economy Concept at moderate level(average = 2.74)

But when consider in many issue in table 4.5 explained as most of that issue had problem in medium level. For example, the issue of the government policy was not seriously emphasize in Sufficiency Economy, (average = 3.23). The government service was not spread over all, (average = 3.20). Family economic state still depended on the external factors, (average = 2.79). Organization members lack in understanding in Sufficiency Economy, (average = 2.78). only some issue that the agent of Christian Woman Organization answer that's in little level as the issue of the member have no budget in attending activity, (average = 2.24)and lack of members cooperatives, (average = 2.23).

From the Focus group Discussion in both organizations that were highest and lowest in the success of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept it was found that the problem of both organization were difference. The first organization had few problems in members knowledge supported and the extension in government service and emphasize for more working in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. But, in the second organization had problems in members participation in organization activities, members and community understanding in Sufficiency Economy Concept and community relationship.

Section 5. Data analysis result of Christian Woman Organization's Role in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

The analysis of Christian Woman Organization's Role in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, the researcher asked the committee that taking care in community development of Christian Woman Organization's sample group in Role of Christian Woman Organization's in 10 issue by let them answer in each issue that how much that they do in their role follow 5 level of measure as; 5 = very high, 4 = high, 3 = moderate, 2 = low and 1 = very low.

After that, find the Weight Mean Score of an opinion in each issue in table 5 as follow;

Table 5 Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

n = 245

Role	\bar{X}	S.D.	Meaning
1. Cooperated with community in problem analysis and solve the problem under Sufficiency Economy Concept.	4.02	0.765	high

Table 5 Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.(continued)

n = 245

Role	X	S.D.	Meaning
2. To be the leader in fighting for the people in community conserve and develop the environment and natural resources as sustainable.	4.09	0.799	high
3. Teach the religion believe for soul Development and life being under Sufficiency Economy Concept.	4.39	0.696	very high
4. Arrange the knowledge passing by training and seminary and give out the public relation document to the people in community.	3.88	0.904	high
5. Arrange the community development projects follow the Sufficiency Economy Concept.	3.76	0.910	high
6. Allocate the budget for community development follow the Sufficiency Economy Concept.	3.68	0.977	high
7. Supported the community development both in Material and Man under Sufficiency Economy Concept.	3.68	0.960	high
8. Gave an advices and help when they have a problems in any project proceedings under Sufficiency Economy Concept.	4.00	0.835	high
9. Contact and coordinate with other Organization in the work of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.	4.02	0.854	high
10.To be the center of following and evaluating the proceeding of community development follow the Sufficiency Economy Concept.	3.91	0.896	high
Total	3.94	0.766	high

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From table 4.5 it was found that Christian Woman Organization sample groups had role in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept in high level in 9 issues and 1 very high issue that can explain as:

Christian Woman Organization sample groups had role in highest level ($X = 4.39$) in teaching people about religion believer in soul development for life going under Sufficiency Economy Concept and had role in high level in any 9 issue arranged in order as:

Christian Woman Organization had role in high level in leader in fighting for sustainable environment and natural resource conservation ($X = 4.09$), participated with community in analyzing and solve the problems under Sufficiency Economy Concept ($X = 4.02$), coordinated and participated with other organizations in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept ($X = 4.02$), gave consultation and help when there were problems in any project running under Sufficiency Economy Concept ($X = 4.00$), work as the center in following and evaluating in the result of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept ($X = 3.91$), arranged a Knowledge transition by training, seminary and document giving for public relation in community ($X = 3.88$), arranged the project of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept ($X = 3.76$), allocated the budget for community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept ($X = 3.68$), had role in community supporting both in materials and men under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

When over all analysis, found that Christian Woman Organization had role in high level ($X = 3.94$) in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

From the Focus group Discussion in both organizations that were highest and lowest in the success of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept found that both organizations had high or low difference Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. From the study of Christian Woman Organization Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept in Upper Northern Thailand in the first organization found that this organization had many Roles in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept that made the development of community as; environment and natural resources conservation, Teach the religion believe for soul Development and life being under Sufficiency Economy Concept. Had moderation and reasonable in the way of life. Had reinforce the strange of community by extension in arrange the saving group. Had an announcement the Philosophy of Sufficiency Economy in community and spread out to other community and the Christian Woman Organization still had important Role in

coordination for participation from other organization both government and private in facility development and any important basic service as road, electric, water system, telephone, school, health care station and any public service. The important Role of Christian Woman Organization was to participated in community committee and work in community's projects correction and evaluation.

In the second organization found that this organization Role in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had shown in the past, nowadays they had least role in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, had only participated with other religion organization in natural resources and religion temple conservation and drug resist, participation with other organization in any development project emphasize that happen in community.

Table 6 level of Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept of Christian Woman Organization.

n = 245		
Level of Role acting	number	percentage
High (41 – 50 score)	78	31.8
Moderate (31 – 40 score)	126	51.4
Low (20 – 30 score)	41	16.7
Minimum 20 score Maximum 50 score		$\bar{X} = 39.4$ score S.D. 7.662 score

The researcher was analyze the level of acting in Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept (in table 4.6) by using the score of doing follow the role as rule in level separation that the highest score were 50. If any organization got 41-50 score, that's mean they had role in high level. If they got 31-40 score, that's mean they had role in medium level. If they got 20-30 score, that's mean the level in doing was low.

From Christian Woman Organization 245 sample groups analyzing it was found that, 51.4 percentage of Christian Woman Organization acted their role in medium level in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. 31.8 percentages had a high level in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept and 16.7 percentage of Christian Woman Organization had role in low level in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, the average was 39.4 score, Minimum 20 score and Maximum 50 score.

Section 6 The impact of Christian Woman Organization role performance in the Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

The study of the impact of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept to the people in community. The researcher was asked the Christian Woman Organization committees as: After Christian Woman Organization had role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept for a while. Had any impact to the people in community? There were 10 issue to answer, the finding of analysis as in table 4.7

Table 7 Impact of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept to people in community.

n = 245		
Community Development	number	percentage
1. Community members had sustainable Environment conservation.	223	91.0
2. Had saving group for life immunity in community.	186	75.9
3. Had new occupation for more income That not depend on external factors	101	41.2
4. Community members were suspended from a path of ruin for life changing under Sufficiency Economy Concept.	238	97.1
5. There were participation in community in problems solving as reasonable.	186	75.9
6. There were help and share in community	235	95.9
7. There were grouping in commercial for more power in bargain with external community.	90	36.7
8. Community members had lowered in debt after followed Sufficiency Economy Concept.	235	95.9
9. Level of learning and local wisdom used in the life being of community members		
High	39	15.9
Moderate	189	77.1
Low	17	6.9
10. Level of ability in living as moderately, reasonable and immunity.		
High	49	20.0
Moderate	185	75.5
Low	11	4.5

Finding of analysis in table 7 found that, the acting of role in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept of Christian Woman Organization had made the impact to the people in community that the organization taking care.

97.1 percentage of Christian Woman Organization had the community members who suspended from a path of ruin for life changing under Sufficiency Economy Concept. 95.9 percentage of Christian Woman Organization had made the community members lowered in debt after followed Sufficiency Economy Concept. 91.0 percentage of Christian Woman Organization made community members had sustainable environment conservation. 75.9 percentage of Christian Woman Organization were participation in community in problems solve as reasonable and 75.9 percentage of Christian Woman Organization made the community had saving group for life immunity in community. The upper issue were the effects that's happened from the work in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept Of any Christian Woman Organization by upper 75 percentage were developed under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

For the impact to the community in the development of Christian Woman Organization that less than 50 percentage was the impact in the new occupation for the people to get more income without depending to the external factors, and there were grouping in commercial for more power in bargain with external community.

When asking for effect to level of learning and intelligence used in the life being of community members, 77.1 percentage of organization were in moderate level of learning and intelligence used, and 75.5 percentage of organization inability of living as moderately, reasonable and immunity were developed in this issue at medium level.

The researcher arranged the impact level of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept by used the score of community development effect at 14 score. If any community got 11-14 score will get a high level of development effect, if they got 6-10 score that's mean their development level were in moderate and if they got 4-5 score that's mean their development level were low (table 8)

From Focus group Discussion in two Christian Woman Organizations it was found that in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had many impacts as; volunteer group for forest and water protection, that happened from the Roles of the first Christian Woman Organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept in this community as; Had a group of Water and Forest Protection. People in community had developed their soul, social and economy. They had saving group for life immunity in community. They were encouraged and conserved a good culture and tradition. They were announced the Sufficiency Economy Concept to other organizations.

In the second organization, they were low in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. Roles of this organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had in the past. Nowadays, they had little role in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, only participated some activities with other religion organization in community in natural resource and religion temple conservation, drug resist, participated with other departments in any development projects emphasize in community. The impact of community development that happened from role acting of the second Christian Woman Organization was very low.

Table 8 Impact level of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

n = 245

Effect Level of Community Development	number	percentage
High (11-14 score)	110	44.9
Moderate(6-10 score)	130	53.1
Low (4-5 score)	5	2.0
Minimum 4 score Maximum 14 score $\bar{X} = 10.34$ score S.D. = 2.134 score		

From data analysis result in table 8 can explain that, 53.1 percent of communities were developed under Sufficiency Economy Concept in moderate level, 44.9 percent were developed their community at high level, only 2 percentage that their community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept in low level. The average of score of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept were 10.34, Minimum was 4 score and Maximum was 14 score.

Section 7 Data analysis result in factor related to the Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept of Christian Woman Organization.

Data analysis in section 7 was the answer of research question number 2. What factors related to the level of Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept?

Null hypotheses 1 tested

$H_0 - 1$: There is no combination of variables that statistical significantly related to the level of Christian Woman Organization Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

In this correlation analysis, the researcher used the Hierarchical Regression Analyses that this technique was used when there were variables that can arrange in to group or sub group and the researcher want to study the influence of any variables to variable. (Suchart2545: 143-144)

The researcher want to study the acting Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept of Christian Woman Organization whether or not depended on This 3 group of variables as:

Group 1 Some characters of organization as: age of organization, experience in community development, working experience in Sufficiency Economy Concept, other organization activities participation, numbers of organization member, percentage of member who always participated in organization activities, organization locate area and organization that locate in skirt.

Group 2 Organization administration component (4M)as: Men, Money, Management and Material.

Group 3 Helpful factors to Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept as: factor in community facility, factor in religion temple and factor in other organization support.

From those 3 groups of variables, the researcher suggested the Models of Analysis 3 models by arranged the variable sequential for analysis as follow:

Model 1

$$\text{ROLE} = a + b_1\text{ORGAGE} + b_2\text{EXCD} + b_3\text{EXSUF} + b_4\text{OTPAR} + b_5\text{MEMB} + b_6\text{MPAR} + b_7\text{MUANG} + b_8\text{SKIRT}$$

Model 2

$$\text{ROLE} = a + b_1\text{ORGAGE} + b_2\text{EXCD} + b_3\text{EXSUF} + b_4\text{OTPAR} + b_5\text{MEMB} + b_6\text{MPAR} + b_7\text{MUANG} + b_8\text{SKIRT} + b_9\text{PRSUF} + b_{10}\text{PRAGE} + b_{11}\text{PREDU} + b_{12}\text{CHBUD} + b_{13}\text{OTBUD} + b_{14}\text{ORGEXPS} + b_{15}\text{POSDCORB} + b_{16}\text{MATER} + b_{17}\text{PROBM}$$

Model 3

$$\text{ROLE} = a + b_1\text{ORGAGE} + b_2\text{EXCD} + b_3\text{EXSUF} + b_4\text{OTPAR} + b_5\text{MEMB} + b_6\text{MPAR} + b_7\text{MUANG} + b_8\text{SKIRT} + b_9\text{PRSUF} + b_{10}\text{PRAGE} + b_{11}\text{PREDU} + b_{12}\text{CHBUD} + b_{13}\text{OTBUD} + b_{14}\text{ORGEXPS} + b_{15}\text{POSDCORB} + b_{16}\text{MATER} + b_{17}\text{PROBM} + b_{18}\text{FACILI} + b_{19}\text{RELIG} + b_{20}\text{OTSUPT}$$

Assign as:

ROLE	= Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.
ORGAGE	= Age of Christian Woman Organization.
EXCD	= Experience in community development.
EXSUF	= Experience in working under Sufficiency Economy Concept.
OTPAR	= Other organization participation.
MEMB	= Number of organization members.
MPAR	= percentage of members that's often participated in organization activities.
MUANG	= Organization that located in urban.
SKIRT	= Organization that located in Skirt of city.
PRSUF	= Number of men who taking care of work in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.
PRAGE	= Age average of men who taking care of work in Community Development.
PREDU	= Educational level of men who taking care of work in Community Development.
CHBUD	= Budget that was supported from church.
OTBUD	= Budget that was supported from other organization.
ORGEXPS	= Organization expense.
POSDCORB	= Management in community development by using POSDCORB principle.
MATER	= Materials that's used in the work of community development.
PROBM	= Problems and barriers in the work of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.
FACILIT	= Helpful factors in community facility.
RELIG	= Helpful factors in religion temple.
OTSUPT	= Helpful factors from other organization supported.

Table 10 Description Statistic value and variables relation in analysis

Variable	ROLE	ORGAG E	EXCD	EXSUF	OTPAR	MEMB	MPAR	MUANG	SKIRT	PRSUF	PRAGE	PREDU	CHBUD	OTBUD	ORGEXP Ss	POSDCO RB	MATER	PROBM	FACILI	RELIG	OTSUPT
ORAGE	-0.02																				
EXSUF	-0.03	0.17	0.19																		
OTPAR	0.09	0.34	0.13	0.32																	
MEMB	-0.09	0.51	0.52	0.03	0.47																
MPAR	0.37	-0.29	-0.38	-0.22	0.02	-0.39															
MUANG	-0.23	0.28	0.17	-0.05	-0.01	0.50	-0.30														
SKIRT	-0.05	0.23	0.13	-0.01	0.17	0.03	0.02	-0.23													
PRSUF	-0.03	-0.09	-0.00	0.07	-0.14	0.11	-0.04	0.21	0.01												
PRAGE	0.19	0.04	0.17	0.22	-0.12	-0.04	-0.21	-0.03	-0.09	-0.08											
PREDU	-0.19	0.35	0.32	0.05	0.12	0.45	-0.32	0.52	0.14	0.26	-0.11										
CHBUD	-0.16	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.18	0.22	-0.26	0.22	0.04	-0.06	-0.06	0.26									
OTBUD	0.05	0.10	-0.04	-0.00	0.48	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.22	0.06	-0.09	0.54	0.37								
ORGEXPS	-0.31	0.30	0.28	0.13	0.17	0.56	-0.41	0.32	0.10	0.12	-0.15	0.42	0.62	0.51							
POSDCORB	0.36	-0.08	-0.01	-0.17	0.25	-0.01	0.14	-0.17	0.16	0.26	-0.04	-0.01	-0.11	0.19	-0.04						
MATER	0.15	0.02	0.07	-0.02	0.17	0.04	-0.06	-0.15	0.15	0.24	-0.08	0.02	0.14	0.16	0.13	0.54					
PROBM	-0.46	-0.08	0.06	0.02	-0.30	0.14	-0.34	0.19	-0.15	0.09	-0.06	0.24	0.06	-0.26	0.22	-0.22	-0.25				
FACILI	0.49	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.13	0.02	-0.09	0.01	-0.17	0.23	-0.17	0.10	-0.00	-0.02	0.16	-0.02	-0.21			
RELIG	0.23	0.04	0.03	-0.14	0.00	-0.04	0.16	-0.04	-0.04	0.04	-0.42	0.04	0.09	0.02	-0.09	0.19	-0.02	-0.03	0.26		
OTSUPT	0.53	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.25	-0.12	-0.10	-0.13	0.19	-0.14	0.00	-0.06	0.21	0.19	0.04	-0.21	0.46	0.34	
X	39.44	47.95	22.13	7.32	4.37	121.72	69.13	0.28	0.12	1.42	2.96	1.65	8130.61	5942.85	22795.92	5.99	0.84	2.74	4.32	3.15	4.02
S.D.	7.66	34.21	23.75	4.81	3.46	138.54	15.41	0.45	0.33	1.32	0.53	0.34	10957.78	10181.79	26667.95	1.67	0.57	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.73
Min	20	3	0	0	0	20	2	0	0	0	1	1.5	0	0	2000	0	0	1.80	1	1.75	1.75
Max	50	159	140	40	20	700	90	1	1	5	5	4	100,000	10,000	100,000	7	3	4.60	5	5	5

Table 9. Hierarchical Regression Analyses of Role of Christian Woman Organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

n = 245

Variables	Model 1 β (t)P value	Model 2 β (t)P value	Model 3 β (t)P value
1. Age of organization (ORGAGE) (year)	0.00 (0.21) 0.832	0.01 (0.65) 0.515	0.00 (0.17) 0.869
2. Experience in community development (EXCD) (year)	0.06 (2.19*) 0.030	0.04 (1.48) 0.141	0.39 (1.88) 0.061
3. Experience in work under Sufficiency Economy Concept (EXSUF) (year)	-4.49 (-0.48) 0.630	-0.04 (-0.37) 0.708	-0.11 (-1.34) 0.181
4. Participated in other organization. (OTPAR) (number)	0.19 (1.27) 0.204	- 0.11 (0.67) 0.506	-0.07 (0.62) 0.105
5. Number of organization members. (MEMB) (person)	0.00 (0.65) 0.157	0.01 (0.69) 0.068	-0.00 (-0.25) 0.799
6. Percentage of members that always participated in organization. (MPAR) (%)	0.20 (5.86*) 0.000	0.13 (3.92*) 0.000	0.14 (4.88*) 0.000
7. Organization that located in urban area. (MUANG) (Dummy)	-3.60 (-2.94*) 0.004	-3.03 (-2.48*) 0.014	-1.71 (-1.63) 0.105
8. Organization that located in skirt of city. (SKIRT) (Dummy)	-3.48 (-2.35*) 0.019	-4.00 (-2.97*) 0.003	-3.14 (-2.69*) 0.008
9. Number of personnel in organization who taking care of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. (PRSUF) (person)		0.04 (0.12) 0.908	0.34 (1.16) 0.247

Table 9. Hierarchical Regression Analyses of Role of Christian Woman Organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.(continued)

n = 245			
Variables	Model 1 β (t)P value	Model 2 β (t)P value	Model 3 β (t)P value
10.Average age of personnel who taking care of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. (PRAGES)(year)		2.62 (3.08*) 0.002	1.48 (2.01*) 0.046
11.Educational level of personnel who taking care of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. (PRAED)(level)		1.22 (0.79) 0.429	2.64 (1.96) 0.052
12. Budget supported from church (CHBUD)(Baht)		7.574 E -05 (1.57) 0.118	-3.05E-05 (-0.70) 0.485
13. Budget supported from other organization. (OTBUD)(Baht)		1.671E -05 (0.27) 0.785	3.392E -05 (0.65) 0.519
14. Organization expenses. (ORGEXPS)(Baht)		-6.60E - 05 (-2.26*) 0.025	-2.37E -05 (0.92) 0.358
15. Management in community development by using POSDCORB Principle (POSDCORB)(score)		1.42 (4.69*) 0.000	0.67 (2.43*) 0.016
16.Materials in the work of community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. (MATER)(level)		-0.86 (-0.96) 0.339	0.42 (0.53) 0.596

Table 9. Hierarchical Regression Analyses of Role of Christian Woman Organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.(continued)

n = 245			
Variables	Model 1 β (t) <u>P</u> value	Model 2 β (t) <u>P</u> value	Model 3 β (t) <u>P</u> value
17. Problems and obstacles in the working in Community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. (PROBM) (level)		- 3.04 (-4.55*) 0.000	-2.46 (-3.66*) 0.000
18. Helpful Factors in Community Facilities. (FACILI) (level)			3.42 (5.16*) 0.000
19. Helpful Factors in Religion temple. (RELIG) (level)			-0.66 (-1.05) 0.297
20. Helpful Factors in other organization Supported. (OTSUPT) (level)			3.16 (5.66*) 0.000
Constant	24.95 (8.75)	22.96 (4.05)	-0.91 (-0.167)
R²	0.21	0.45	0.61
SEE	6.92	5.91	5.02
F	7.88	10.74	17.21
P value	0.000	0.000	0.000

From data analysis in table 1 – 5 (P. 55,59,64,67,69), it was found that: Christian Woman Organization Sample Group that were study had average age is 48 years, minimum 3 years and maximum 159 years. Their average experiences in community development are 21 years and they worked under Sufficiency Economy for average 7 years. The average of other organization participation is 4 times a year. Christian Woman Organization had the average members at 122 person, minimum is

20 person and maximum is 700 person. The average percentage of members who participated in organization activities is

69 %. 28 percentage of Christian Woman Organization base on urban, 12 percentage were on skirt and the other were on rural area. By average, organization had 1 person who taking care of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept , the average of those people were 40 – 50 years old and their education were in Primary education until Bachelor's degree.

From Money analysis, it was found that: Christian Woman Organization got supported from their church in the average of 8,130.61 Baht and the average of 5,942.80 Baht from other organization, in the same time the average of expenses is 22,795.92 Baht.

Groups of Christian Woman Organization used Principle of POSDCORB in their work in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept in high level. They had low materials in their work in Sufficiency Economy. The levels of problems in their work under Sufficiency Economy Concept were in medium. The levels of helpful factors in community facilities were highest and the levels of religion temple supported factor were in medium. In addition, that Christian Woman Organization got supported from other organization in budget, knowledge, men and materials in high level.

From the Role of Christian Woman Organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept analysis, it was found that: sample groups organization acted their Role in community development in medium level.

From Hierarchical Regression Analysis in Role of Christian Woman Organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept in table 9

Model 1. Found that, variables in Christian Woman Organization's characteristic could explain the variation of Christian Woman Organization acting Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept only 21 percentage

($R^2 = 0.21$) by the 4 variables that related to dependent variable that significantly were experience in community development, members who always participated in organization activities, organization located are can explain the relation as: Christian Woman Organization that had high experiences in community development and had high percentage of members who always participated in organization activities would acted Role or worked more in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept and explained that the urban Christian Woman Organization or organization that located in skirt of city would acted their Role or worked in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept less than the organization that's located in rural area.

When we put the variables in organization administrator component (4 M) in analysis follow

Model 2. It was found that, multiple coefficient of determination(R^2), was up to 45 percent by the percentage of members who always participated in organization

activities, organization located area in urban and organization located area in skirt of city still related to dependent variables. But, variable of community development experiences had no relation to dependent variable that significantly. In the same time, the new added variables were related that significantly to 4 dependent variables as: Age average of personnel in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, organization expenses, community development management by using POSDCORB Principle, and problems in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept can explain the relation as: any organization that's had an older personnel in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept would be work more than the organization that's had younger personnel . Any organization that had a high expenses would had Role in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept less than the low expenses organization. Christian Woman Organization in community development management by using high POSDCORB would had Role in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept more than the organization that used low POSDCORB. And it was found that, any organization that had more problems in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept would be had low work in community development. It was found that, any organization that had more problems in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept would be had low work in community development. It could be found that when we considerate the factors of management as: factors in Men, Money, Management and Material, it was found that, factor in Men was the age of personnel in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept that was related to dependent variable. In the same time, factor in management (POSDCORB) as mentioned , were related to dependent variable. When we brought the factors in management for analysis, it was made factors of some organization characteristic as the community development experience not related to dependent variable that significantly as it's related before. That's might be because of factor in management more related to the work or role acting in community development. The organization that had good management as planning, stuffing, coordinating, directing, budgeting and reporting would make them work better than or more than the other organization , although they started for a long time or had long experiences in work.

Model 3 The researcher added more helpful factors variable in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept as: factor in community facility, religion temples and other organization supporting considered all together in full model , it was found that, dependent variable variation explained by all independent variables (R^2) up to 61 percent, it was found that some organization characteristic variable as: the experiences in community development was not related to dependent variable that significantly, and the organization expenses was not related to dependent variable that significantly too. While the percentage of organization dependent variable was related that significantly, organization located area in skirt of city, age average of personnel in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept working, the using of POSDCORB principle and problems of working in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept still related to dependent variable that significantly. While the new variable that's added in as helpful factor in community development, factor supporting from other organization were influencing to dependent variable that significantly.

In this model 3, can explained the relation as: Women Organization that had members who always participated in organization activities, organization located area in rural, had an older person who taking care of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept, the using of POSDCORB principle in management, low level of problems in working under Sufficiency Economy Concept, helpful factor in community development and other organization supporting would be worked or had role in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept more than the organization in the opposite situation. For the variables that had been related that significantly to dependent variable, before added the helpful factor in community development in and had no related that significantly in Model 3 can explained that, expensed variable was the independent variable that's between antecedent variable and dependent variable by the antecedent variable was the other organization supporting would related to expenses variable and send the effect to the dependent variable more than the expenses variable. That was any organization that had supported in budget, knowledge and material from other organization would related to Woman Organization expensed and related to the role in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. For variable of organization located area in urban did not have that significantly, but have negative relation as happen in Model 2.

From the regression analysis in this section 7, the researcher accepted the alternative hypotheses $H_a - 1$ as: There is a combination of variables that statistical Significantly related to the level of Christian Woman Organization Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept. Those variables were percentage of members who always participated in organization activities, organization located area, age of personnel who working under Sufficiency Economy Concept, organization management, problems and obstacles in working, community facilities and other organization supporting.

Relations between Role of Christian Woman Organization in community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept and the results of community development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

In this part of data analysis, it was the answer of research question number 3 as: Dose Christian Woman Organization Role performance has an impact on Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept?

The tested of null hypotheses 2

$H_0 - 2$: The level of Christian Woman Organization Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept has no statistical significantly related to the level of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.

The researcher wanted to know that the acting in Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept related to Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept or not? Then, analyzed the relation by used the Simple Regression Analysis by the independent variable in this analysis was a score of Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept and dependent variable was a score of the result of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept as in this Model:

$$Y = a + bx$$

Let Y = Dependent Variable.(The result of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.)

X= Independent Variable.(Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept)

a = Constant.

B= Regression Coefficient.

Table 10.Descriptive Statistics Value.

Variables	\bar{X}	S.D.
Christian Woman Organization Role	39.44	7.663
Results of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept Results.	10.34	2.134

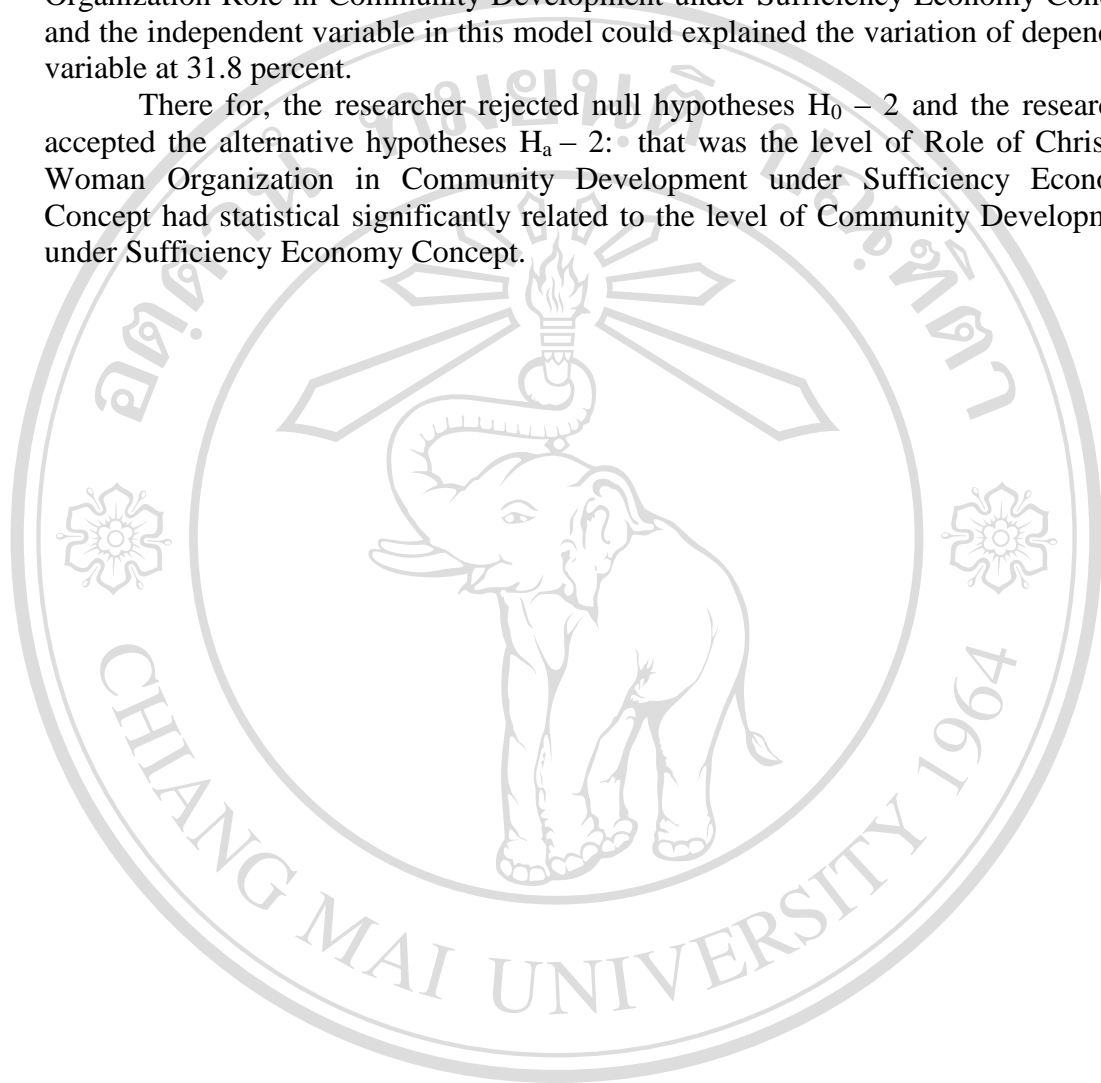
Table 11. Simple Regression Analysis of Christian Woman Organization Role and Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept Results.

Variables	β	t	<u>P</u> value
Constant.	4.146	6.995	0.000
Role of Christian Woman Organization.	0.157	10.649	0.000

$R^2 = 0.318$ $SEE = 1.76$ $F = 113.4$ \underline{P} value = 0.000

From the regression analysis in table 11 it was found that, Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had statistical significantly related to the level of Christian Woman Organization Role in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept and the independent variable in this model could explained the variation of dependent variable at 31.8 percent.

There for, the researcher rejected null hypotheses $H_0 - 2$ and the researcher accepted the alternative hypotheses $H_a - 2$: that was the level of Role of Christian Woman Organization in Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept had statistical significantly related to the level of Community Development under Sufficiency Economy Concept.



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