

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	xv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
Statement and significance of the problem	1
Principle, models, rationale or hypothesis	2
Objectives	2
Scope of the study	2
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	3
I. Biology of tooth movement	3
II. Histological aspects of external apical root resorption	6
III. Classification and severity of root resorption	7
IV. Factors affecting external apical root resorption	8
a. Biological factors	8
b. Mechanical factors	18
V. Diagnostic aids for detection of root resorption	22
VI. Methods to accurately measure root length	23
CHAPTER III RESEARCH DESIGNS AND METHODS	24
I. Sample selection	24

Content	Page
II. Examination of charts	25
• Definition or explanation of examination factors	25
III. Examination of periapical radiographs	31
• Definition or explanation of root measurement	31
IV. Statistical analysis	34
I. Validity and reliability of the measurements	34
II. Mann Whitney test	34
III. Kruskal Wallis test	34
CHAPTER IV RESULTS	35
I. Occurrence	35
II. Factors associated external apical root resorption	41
• Sex	42
• Age at start of treatment	45
• Overjet	49
• Overbite	54
• Root shape	58
• History of facial trauma	62
• Tongue-trusting habit	66
• Allergic condition	70
• Types of malocclusion	74
• Treatment planning (Non-extraction/Extraction)	78
• Types of bracket	82
• Treatment duration	86
CHAPTER V DISCUSSION	91
• Occurrence	92
• Comparison of root resorption on associated factors	95

Content	Page
• Sex	98
• Age at start of treatment	98
• Overjet	99
• Overbite	101
• Root shape	102
• History of facial trauma	103
• Tongue trusting habit	104
• Allergic condition	105
• Types of malocclusion	106
• Treatment planning (Extraction/Non-extraction)	108
• Types of bracket	109
• Treatment duration	110
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION	111
REFERENCES	112
APPENDIX	119
CURRICUM VITAE	138

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
3.1 Associated factors for external apical root resorption	25
3.2 Classification of age at start of treatment	26
3.3 Overjet group classification	27
3.4 Overbite group classification	27
4.1 Mean EARR (mm) and mean percentage EARR per tooth in each maxillary incisor	36
4.2 Maximum and minimum amount of EARR and percentage EARR per tooth in each maxillary incisor (11, 12, 21, 22)	38
4.3 Mean EARR (mm) and mean percentage EARR per tooth in maxillary central and lateral incisor	39
4.4 Comparison of the mean amount and mean percentage of EARR between maxillary central and lateral incisors (Paired-sample <i>t</i> -tests)	40
4.5 Associated factors and their significance levels of difference in mean percentage of EARR per tooth (Mann-Whitney U and Kruskal-Wallis H test)	41
4.6 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in male and female patients	43
4.7 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR of maxillary incisors in male and female patients and their <i>P</i> -values (Mann-Whitney U test)	44
4.8 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in each age group	47
4.9 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR of maxillary incisors in each age group and their <i>P</i> -values (Mann-Whitney U test)	48
4.10 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in each overjet group	51

Table	Page
4.11 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors in various overjet groups and their <i>P</i> -values (Kruskal-Wallis H test)	52
4.12 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors in the ≤ 6 and >6 overjet groups and their <i>P</i> -values (Mann-Whitney U test)	53
4.13 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in each overbite group	56
4.14 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors in various overbite groups and their <i>P</i> -values (Kruskal-Wallis H test)	57
4.15 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in normal and abnormal root shapes	60
4.16 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors in normal and abnormal root shapes and their <i>P</i> -values (Mann-Whitney U test)	61
4.17 Maximum and minimum amounts and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in patients without and with a history of trauma	64
4.18 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors in patients without and with a history of trauma and their <i>P</i> -values (Mann-Whitney U test)	65
4.19 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in patients without and with a tongue-thrusting habit	68
4.20 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors in patients without and with a tongue-thrusting habit and their <i>P</i> -values (Mann-Whitney U test)	69

Table	Page
4.21 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in patients with and without allergic conditions	72
4.22 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors in patients without and with allergic conditions and their <i>P</i> -values (Mann-Whitney U test)	73
4.23 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in each type of malocclusion	76
4.24 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors in patients with different Angle's occlusal classifications and their <i>P</i> -values (Kruskal Wallis H test)	77
4.25 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in the non-extraction and extraction groups	80
4.26 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors in non-extraction and extraction groups and their <i>P</i> -values (Mann-Whitney U test)	81
4.27 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in patients treated with standard or pre-adjusted brackets	84
4.28 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of post-treatment EARR in maxillary incisors treated by standard or pre-adjusted brackets and their <i>P</i> -values (Mann-Whitney U test)	85
4.29 Numbers of patients who completed orthodontic treatment within 1, 2, 3 or more than 3 years	86
4.30 Maximum and minimum amounts of EARR and percentages of EARR per tooth in maxillary incisors in each treatment duration group	89
4.31 Medians, interquartile ranges, means and standard deviations of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients with various ranges of treatment duration (Kruskal-Wallis H test)	90
5.1 Comparison of factors associated with EARR on previous studies and the present study	97

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
2.1 Graphical illustration of orthodontic tooth movement, where orthodontic force is applied	3
2.2 A typical tooth movement response after application of force	5
2.3 Graphical illustration of orthodontic pressure-induced EARR	6
2.4 Circumferential apical root resorption	7
3.1 Velocity curves of differences in mean height between Chiang Mai male and female children	26
3.2 Dilacerated root	28
3.3 Pointed root	28
3.4 The points and measurement for examination of periapical radiographs	32
4.1 Histogram showing EARR in 564 teeth	35
4.2 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in 564 teeth	36
4.3 Mean EARR (mm) in each maxillary incisor (11, 12, 21, 22)	37
4.4 Mean percentage of EARR per tooth in each maxillary incisor (11, 12, 21, 22)	37
4.5 Mean amount EARR (mm) in maxillary central and lateral incisors	39
4.6 Mean percentage of EARR in maxillary central and lateral incisors	39
4.7 Degrees of external apical root resorption	40
4.8 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in 182 teeth in male patients	42
4.9 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in 382 teeth in female patients	43
4.10 Histogram showing age at start of treatment in 181 patients	45
4.11 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in the ≤ 16 year old group	46
4.12 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in the >16 year old group	46
4.13 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors the <1 mm overjet group	49
4.14 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the 1-4 mm overjet group	50

Figure	Page
4.15 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the >4-6 mm overjet group	50
4.16 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the >6 mm overjet group	51
4.17 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the negative overbite (≤ 0 mm) group	54
4.18 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the normal overbite (>0 to 3 mm) group	55
4.19 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the moderate overbite (>3 to 5 mm) group	55
4.20 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the severe overbite (> 5 mm.) group	56
4.21 Periapical radiographs of a dilacerated maxillary lateral incisor	58
4.22 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the normal root shape group	59
4.23 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the abnormal (dilacerated or pointed) root shape group	59
4.24 Periapical radiographs of previously traumatized maxillary incisors	62
4.25 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in the group without traumatized maxillary incisors	63
4.26 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in the group with traumatized maxillary incisors	63
4.27 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients without a tongue-thrusting habit	66
4.28 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients with a tongue-thrusting habit	67
4.29 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients without allergic conditions	70

Figure	Page
4.30 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients with allergic conditions	71
4.31 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the Class I malocclusion group	74
4.32 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the Class II malocclusion group	75
4.33 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the Class III malocclusion group	75
4.34 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the non-extraction group	78
4.35 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in the extraction group	79
4.36 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients treated with standard brackets	82
4.37 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients treated with pre-adjusted brackets	83
4.38 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients in the 1-year group	87
4.39 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients in the 2-year group	87
4.40 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients in the 3-year group	88
4.41 Histogram showing percentage of EARR in maxillary incisors in patients in the more than 3-year group	88
5.1 EARR in maxillary central and lateral incisors after orthodontic treatment in previous and present studies	93